

1 例 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \int \frac{x^2+3x+4}{x+2} dx$$

$\frac{x^2+3x+4}{x+2} = x+1 + \frac{2}{x+2}$ であるから

$$\int \frac{x^2+3x+4}{x+2} dx = \int \left(x+1 + \frac{2}{x+2} \right) dx$$

$$= \frac{x^2}{2} + x + 2\log|x+2| + C$$

(Cは積分定数, 以下同じ)

$$(2) \int \frac{dx}{x^2-2x}$$

$\frac{1}{x^2-2x} = \frac{1}{x(x-2)} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{x-2} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$ であるから

$$\int \frac{dx}{x^2-2x} = \frac{1}{2} \int \left(\frac{1}{x-2} - \frac{1}{x} \right) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\log|x-2| - \log|x|) + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \log \left| \frac{x-2}{x} \right| + C$$

●不定積分 $\int \frac{x^3}{x-1} dx$ を求めよ。

$\frac{x^3}{x-1} = x^2 + x + 1 + \frac{1}{x-1}$ であるから

$$\int \frac{x^3}{x-1} dx = \int \left(x^2 + x + 1 + \frac{1}{x-1} \right) dx = \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^2}{2} + x + \log|x-1| + C$$

●不定積分 $\int \frac{3}{2x^2+x-1} dx$ を求めよ。

$\frac{3}{2x^2+x-1} = \frac{3}{(x+1)(2x-1)} = \frac{2}{2x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1}$ であるから

$$\int \frac{3}{2x^2+x-1} dx = \int \left(\frac{2}{2x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1} \right) dx = \log|2x-1| - \log|x+1| + C$$

$$= \log \left| \frac{2x-1}{x+1} \right| + C$$

2 ●次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \int \frac{x+3}{x+1} dx$$

(与式) $= \int \frac{(x+1)+2}{x+1} dx = \int \left(1 + \frac{2}{x+1} \right) dx$

$$= x + 2\log|x+1| + C \quad (C \text{ は積分定数, 以下同様})$$

$$(2) \int \frac{x^2+2x+4}{x-1} dx$$

(与式) $= \int \frac{(x-1)(x+3)+7}{x-1} dx = \int \left(x+3 + \frac{7}{x-1} \right) dx$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3x + 7\log|x-1| + C$$

$$(3) \int \frac{dx}{(x-2)(x+3)}$$

(与式) $= \int \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{1}{x-2} - \frac{1}{x+3} \right) dx$

$$= \frac{1}{5} (\log|x-2| - \log|x+3|) + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \log \left| \frac{x-2}{x+3} \right| + C$$

$$(4) \int \frac{dx}{x^2+x-2}$$

(与式) $= \int \frac{dx}{(x-1)(x+2)} = \int \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+2} \right) dx$

$$= \frac{1}{3} (\log|x-1| - \log|x+2|) + C = \frac{1}{3} \log \left| \frac{x-1}{x+2} \right| + C$$

$$(5) \int \frac{3x+1}{x^2-1} dx$$

(与式) $= \int \frac{3x+1}{(x+1)(x-1)} dx = \int \left(\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{2}{x-1} \right) dx$

$$= \log|x+1| + 2\log|x-1| + C = \log|x+1||x-1|^2 + C$$

$$= \log|x+1|(x-1)^2 + C$$

3 ●次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \int \frac{x+5}{x+2} dx$$

(与式) $= \int \frac{(x+2)+3}{x+2} dx = \int \left(1 + \frac{3}{x+2} \right) dx$

$$= x + 3\log|x+2| + C \quad (C \text{ は積分定数, 以下同様})$$

$$(2) \int \frac{x^2-4x-2}{x-3} dx$$

(与式) $= \int \frac{(x-3)(x-1)-5}{x-3} dx = \int \left(x-1 - \frac{5}{x-3} \right) dx$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2 - x - 5\log|x-3| + C$$

$$(3) \int \frac{dx}{(x-1)(x+3)}$$

(与式) $= \int \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+3} \right) dx$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (\log|x-1| - \log|x+3|) + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \log \left| \frac{x-1}{x+3} \right| + C$$

$$(4) \int \frac{dx}{x^2-4x-5}$$

(与式) $= \int \frac{dx}{(x+1)(x-5)} = \int \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{x-5} - \frac{1}{x+1} \right) dx$

$$= \frac{1}{6} (\log|x-5| - \log|x+1|) + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \log \left| \frac{x-5}{x+1} \right| + C$$

$$(5) \int \frac{5x-2}{x^2-4} dx$$

(与式) $= \int \frac{5x-2}{(x+2)(x-2)} dx = \int \left(\frac{3}{x+2} + \frac{2}{x-2} \right) dx$

$$= 3\log|x+2| + 2\log|x-2| + C = \log|x+2|^3|x-2|^2 + C$$

$$= \log|x+2|^3(x-2)^2 + C$$

4 ● 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \int \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{1-3x}} dx$$

$\sqrt{1-3x} = t$ とおくと、 $1-3x = t^2$ から $x = \frac{1-t^2}{3}$, $dx = \left(-\frac{2}{3}t\right)dt$

よって

$$(与式) = \int \frac{\frac{1-t^2}{3} + 1}{t} \cdot \left(-\frac{2}{3}t\right) dt = \frac{2}{9} \int (t^2 - 4) dt$$

$$= \frac{2}{9} \left(\frac{1}{3}t^3 - 4t \right) + C = \frac{2}{27}t(t^2 - 12) + C$$

$$= \frac{2}{27}\sqrt{1-3x}((1-3x) - 12) + C$$

$$= -\frac{2}{27}(3x+11)\sqrt{1-3x} + C$$

$$(2) \int \frac{x-1}{e^{x^2-2x}} dx$$

$(x^2-2x)' = 2x-2$ であるから、 $x^2-2x = u$ とおくと

$$(与式) = \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(x^2-2x)'}{e^{x^2-2x}} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{e^u} du = \frac{1}{2} \int e^{-u} du$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}e^{-u} + C = -\frac{1}{2e^u} + C$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2e^{x^2-2x}} + C$$

$$(3) \int (4x+1)\sin 2x dx$$

(与式) $= \int (4x+1) \left(-\frac{1}{2}\cos 2x\right)' dx$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}(4x+1)\cos 2x + \int 4 \cdot \frac{1}{2}\cos 2x dx$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}(4x+1)\cos 2x + 2 \int \cos 2x dx$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}(4x+1)\cos 2x + \sin 2x + C$$

5 ● 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \int \left(\sqrt[3]{x^2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \right)^2 dx$$

(与式) $= \int \left(x^{\frac{2}{3}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right)^2 dx = \int \left(x^{\frac{4}{3}} + 2x^{\frac{2}{3}-\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-1} \right) dx$

$$= \int \left(x^{\frac{4}{3}} + 2x^{\frac{1}{6}} + \frac{1}{x} \right) dx = \frac{3}{7}x^{\frac{7}{3}} + \frac{12}{7}x^{\frac{7}{6}} + \log|x| + C$$

$$= \frac{3}{7}x^2\sqrt[3]{x} + \frac{12}{7}x\sqrt[6]{x} + \log|x| + C \left(= \frac{3}{7}x^2\sqrt[3]{x} + \frac{12}{7}x\sqrt[6]{x} + \log x + C \right)$$

(Cは積分定数、以下同様)

注 被積分関数の形から $x > 0$ であり、 $\log|x| = \log x$ となる。

$$(2) \int \sin^5 x dx$$

(与式) $= \int (1 - \cos^2 x)^2 \sin x dx = \int (1 - 2\cos^2 x + \cos^4 x) \sin x dx$

$\cos x = t$ とおくと $-\sin x dx = dt$

(与式) $= -\int (1 - 2t^2 + t^4) dt = -\frac{1}{5}t^5 + \frac{2}{3}t^3 - t + C$

$$= -\frac{1}{5}\cos^5 x + \frac{2}{3}\cos^3 x - \cos x + C$$

$$(3) \int \frac{e^x}{e^{2x}-9} dx$$

$e^x = t$ とおくと $e^x dx = dt$

(与式) $= \int \frac{dt}{t^2-9} = \int \frac{dt}{(t+3)(t-3)}$

$$= \int \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{t-3} - \frac{1}{t+3} \right) dt = \frac{1}{6} (\log|t-3| - \log|t+3|) + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \log \left| \frac{t-3}{t+3} \right| + C = \frac{1}{6} \log \left| \frac{e^x-3}{e^x+3} \right| + C \left(= \frac{1}{6} \log \frac{|e^x-3|}{e^x+3} + C \right)$$