

1 ●次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = \sin x + 2x$
 $y' = \cos x + 2$

(2) $y = \cos 3x$
 $y' = -\sin 3x \cdot (3x)'$
 $= -3\sin 3x$

(3) $y = \sin^3 x$
 $y' = 3\sin^2 x \cdot (\sin x)'$
 $= 3\sin^2 x \cos x$

(4) $y = \tan^2 x$
 $y' = 2\tan x \cdot (\tan x)'$
 $= \frac{2\tan x}{\cos^2 x} \left(= \frac{2\sin x}{\cos^3 x} \right)$

(5) $y = \frac{1}{\tan x}$
 $y' = -\frac{(\tan x)'}{\tan^2 x} = -\frac{1}{\tan^2 x \cos^2 x}$
 $= -\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$

(6) $y = x \sin 4x$
 $y' = 1 \cdot \sin 4x + x \cdot \cos 4x \cdot 4$
 $= \sin 4x + 4x \cos 4x$

(7) $y = \sin x \cos 2x$
 $y' = \cos x \cdot \cos 2x + \sin x \cdot (-\sin 2x) \cdot 2$
 $= \cos x \cos 2x - 2\sin x \sin 2x$

(8) $y = \frac{1}{1 + \cos x}$
 $y' = \frac{-1 \cdot (-\sin x)}{(1 + \cos x)^2}$
 $= \frac{\sin x}{(1 + \cos x)^2}$

2 ●次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = 2\sin x$
 $y' = 2\cos x$

(2) $y = \sin 2x$
 $y' = \cos 2x \cdot (2x)'$
 $= 2\cos 2x$

(3) $y = \sin^2 x$
 $y' = 2\sin x (\sin x)'$
 $= 2\sin x \cos x$

(4) $y = \sin x^4$
 $y' = \cos x^4 (x^4)'$
 $= 4x^3 \cos x^4$

(5) $y = x + \sin x$
 $y' = 1 + \cos x$

(6) $y = x \sin x$
 $y' = (x)' \sin x + x (\sin x)'$
 $= \sin x + x \cos x$

(7) $y = \sin x + \cos x$
 $y' = \cos x - \sin x$

(8) $y = \sin x \cos x$
 $y' = (\sin x)' \cos x + \sin x (\cos x)'$
 $= \cos x \cdot \cos x + \sin x \cdot (-\sin x)$
 $= \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$
 $= \cos 2x$

別解 $y = \sin x \cos x = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x$
 $y' = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \cos 2x \cdot 2 = \cos 2x$

3 例 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = \sin 5x$
 $y' = \cos 5x \cdot (5x)' = 5\cos 5x$

(2) $y = \cos^4 x$
 $y' = 4\cos^3 x \cdot (\cos x)' = 4\cos^3 x \cdot (-\sin x)$
 $= -4\cos^3 x \sin x$

(3) $y = x \tan x$
 $y' = (x)' \tan x + x (\tan x)'$
 $= \tan x + \frac{x}{\cos^2 x}$

●次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = \sin(2x-1)$
 $y' = \cos(2x-1) \cdot (2x-1)'$
 $= \cos(2x-1) \cdot 2 = 2\cos(2x-1)$

(2) $y = \cos^5 x$
 $y' = 5\cos^4 x \cdot (\cos x)' = 5\cos^4 x \cdot (-\sin x)$
 $= -5\cos^4 x \sin x$

(3) $y = \tan^2 5x$
 $y' = 2\tan 5x \cdot (\tan 5x)'$
 $= 2\tan 5x \cdot \left(\frac{5}{\cos^2 5x} \right) = \frac{10\tan 5x}{\cos^2 5x}$

(4) $y = x^2 \sin x$
 $y' = (x^2)' \sin x + x^2 (\sin x)'$
 $= 2x \sin x + x^2 \cos x$

(5) $y = \cos x - x \sin x$

$y' = (\cos x)' - (x \sin x)'$
 $= -\sin x - \{(x)' \sin x + x (\sin x)'\}$
 $= -\sin x - (\sin x + x \cos x) = -2\sin x - x \cos x$

●次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = \sqrt{3} \cos\left(2x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$
 $y' = -\sqrt{3} \sin\left(2x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) \cdot \left(2x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right)'$
 $= -\sqrt{3} \sin\left(2x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) \cdot 2$
 $= -2\sqrt{3} \sin\left(2x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$

(2) $y = \tan^5 x$
 $y' = 5\tan^4 x \cdot (\tan x)'$
 $= 5\tan^4 x \cdot \left(\frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \right) = \frac{5\tan^4 x}{\cos^2 x}$

(3) $y = \sin^3 2x$
 $y' = 3\sin^2 2x \cdot (\sin 2x)'$
 $= 3\sin^2 2x \cdot (2\cos 2x) = 6\sin^2 2x \cos 2x$

(4) $y = \frac{x}{\cos x}$
 $y' = \frac{(x)' \cos x - x (\cos x)'}{\cos^2 x}$
 $= \frac{\cos x + x \sin x}{\cos^2 x}$

(5) $y = \tan x - x$
 $y' = (\tan x)' - (x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} - 1$
 $= \frac{1 - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \tan^2 x$

4 例 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = \sin^3 x \cos 3x$
 $y' = (\sin^3 x)' \cos 3x + \sin^3 x (\cos 3x)'$
 $= 3\sin^2 x \cos x \cos 3x + \sin^3 x (-\sin 3x) \cdot 3$
 $= 3\sin^2 x (\cos x \cos 3x - \sin x \sin 3x) = 3\sin^2 x \cos 4x$

●次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = \sin^5 x \cos 5x$
 $y' = (\sin^5 x)' \cos 5x + \sin^5 x (\cos 5x)'$
 $= 5\sin^4 x \cos x \cos 5x$
 $+ \sin^5 x (-\sin 5x) \cdot 5$
 $= 5\sin^4 x (\cos x \cos 5x - \sin x \sin 5x)$
 $= 5\sin^4 x \cos 6x$

(2) $y = \frac{\sin x}{1 - \cos x}$
 $y' = \frac{(\sin x)'(1 - \cos x) - \sin x(1 - \cos x)'}{(1 - \cos x)^2}$
 $= \frac{\cos x(1 - \cos x) - \sin^2 x}{(1 - \cos x)^2}$
 $= \frac{\cos x - (\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x)}{(1 - \cos x)^2}$
 $= \frac{\cos x - 1}{(1 - \cos x)^2} = \frac{1}{\cos x - 1}$

(3) $y = \sqrt{1 - \sin x}$
 $y' = \left\{ (1 - \sin x)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right\}'$
 $= \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin x)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (-\sin x)'$
 $= -\frac{\cos x}{2\sqrt{1 - \sin x}}$